

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Black-Crowned Night Heron		Red eyes Yellow legs Black crown and back Lores greenish – Black beak Grey plumage	Lores – blue back Bill greenish black			Red eyes Yellow legs Brown and white spotted plumage
Black-headed Heron		Black crown and hindneck Dark legs Yellow eye and green lores Black plumes on the back of the head (nape) Upper beak black Flight feathers : Black on the tip White on the inside Grey plumage	Red eye – blue lores – grey bill			Brownish grey
Grey Heron		Black, legs and feet yellow Black crown Black plumes on the back of the head (nape) White face and neck Throat lined with black Grey plumage Flight feathers : entire grey	Deep red eye – bill bright orange			

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Goliath Heron		Legs and feet black Plain rufous (Orange – brown) crown, face and inside of the neck Throat lined with black Grey plumage		br		
Purple Heron		Black crown and striped face Bill and eye yellow Legs and feet yellow Plain rufous (Orange – brown) crown, face and inside of the neck Throat lined with black Grey plumage				
Squacco Heron		Small Buffy-brown heron Flight feathers : White Yellow legs Beak back on top, yellow underneath	Blue bill and black on top			

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Striated heron					 <p>eyes orange & legs orange-red during breeding</p> <p>br</p>	 <p>juv</p>
Little Bittern	 <p>♂</p>	 <p>ad non-br</p>	 <p>br</p>	<p>Brown plumage and white stripes on the back</p>	 <p>♂</p>	 <p>juv</p>
Bearded woodpecker	 <p>♂</p>	<p>Black beard Red crown Black stripe on the eye Black and white spotted forehead</p> <p>Barred underparts</p> <p>Large size</p>		<p>Female with black crown Black and white spotted forehead</p>  <p>♀</p>		

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Cardinal woodpecker	<p>w ssp centralis ♂</p>	<p>Red crown Brown forehead Streaked underparts Tiny size</p>		<p>Female with black crown - Brown forehead</p> <p>brown forecrown, barred back & streaked underparts ♀</p>		
Golden-tailed woodpecker	<p>streaked underparts ssp abingoni ♂</p>	<p>Entire red crown Red stripe under the eye Streaked underparts</p>		<p>Red crown Black and white spotted forehead</p> <p>juveniles blotched below (not streaked)</p>		
Brown-crowned tchagra	<p>brown crown buff or grey-buff underparts</p>	<p>Brown crown Duller white / grey stripe above the eye</p>				

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Black-crowned tchagra		Black crown Strong white stripe above the eye			 <small>white margins to tail in flight</small>	
Cape Robin-chat	 <small>fresh plumage (autumn - winter)</small>	Pale orange throat and grey sides				 <small>transitional</small>  <small>juv</small>
White-throated robin-chat						

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Great Egret		Yellow bill Black leg	Green lore Black bill		 non-br	
Little Egret		Black bill Black leg with yellow socks	Violet lore Black bill white feather in the back of the head	 br		
Yellow-billed Egret Intermediate Egret		Yellow bill Black legs with yellow upper part	Green lore Red-Orange bill	 br		

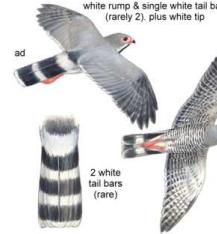
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Cattle Egret		Yellow bill and legs		Violet lore Red-Orange bill Red-Orange crest		
Black-backed Puffback		Red eye	Erect the feathers of its back 			Scalloping pattern on the wing Pale orange on the belly Grey eye 
White-crested helmetshrike		Yellow eye and ring				

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Black-chested Snake Eagle		Entire white belly without spots Black breast Yellow eyes				
Martial Eagle		Black spots on the white belly				
Black-Winged kite		Red eye Black shoulders Grey plumage				

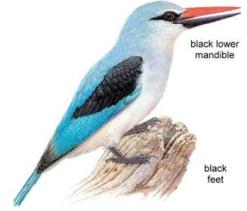
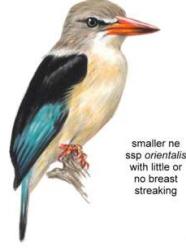
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Gabar Goshawk	 <p>grey throat & breast dark red eye white margin to secondaries ad</p>	Dark Red eye Grey plumage Banded belly			 <p>broad white rump ad</p>	
Lizard Buzzard	 <p>dark eye conspicuous black throat stripe ad</p>	Black stripe on the throat Black eye Banded belly			 <p>white rump & single white tail bar (rarely 2), plus white tip ad</p>	
Brown Snake Eagle	 <p>large yellow owl-like eyes ad</p>	Brown plumage Yellow eyes			 <p>distinctive tail pattern silvery grey flight feathers never barred ad</p>	

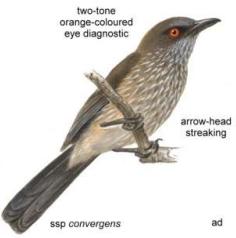
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Bateleur					Very unstable in flight Female has narrower black on the tip of secondary feathers	
Secretary bird						
Pied Kingfisher						

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Giant Kingfisher				<p>Female has a skirt instead of a shirt</p> 		
Woodland kingfisher						
Brown-hooded kingfisher						

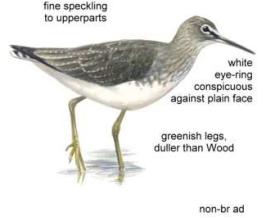
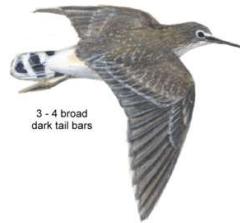
Feuille1

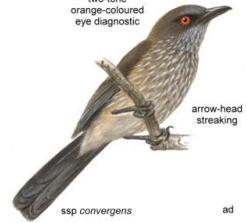
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
White-browed scrub robin		Black eye Streak on the belly White stripe on the eye Rufous at the base of the tail <small>(not to confuse with the arrow marked babbler)</small>				
Arrow-marked babbler		Red eye Streak on the belly				
Acacia Pied Barbet						

Feuille1

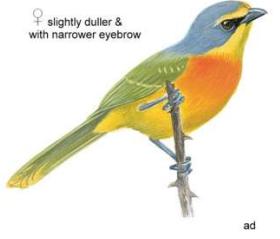
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Yellow-fronted tinkerbird	 <p>yellow forecrown and white eyebrow weaker yellow wing panel than Yellow-fronted ad</p>					
Black collared barbet	 <p>southern ssp <i>torquatus</i></p>					
African snipe	 <p>belly whiter</p>				 <p>drumming display flight with tail fanned</p>	

Feuille1

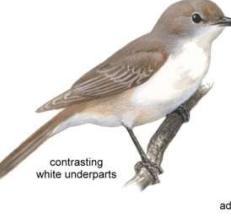
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Green sandpiper	 <p>fine speckling to upperparts white eye-ring conspicuous against plain face greenish legs, duller than Wood non-br ad</p>				 <p>3 - 4 broad dark tail bars</p>	
Burnt necked emeromela	 <p>pale yellow eyes with dull pinkish-grey eye ring throat band usually pale or even absent during non-br</p>		 <p>variable dark chestnut throat band, darker in ♂ yellow or orange-yellow legs br</p>			
Dark-capped bulbul	 <p>eastern ssp layardi</p>					

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Chestnut-vented warbler	 darker eastern ssp. <i>orpheana</i> with bolder throat streaking					
Cinnamon-breasted bunting	 two-tone orange-coloured eye diagnostic arrow-head streaking ssp. <i>convergens</i> ad	Black chest Brown belly 3 white lines on the flanks of the face		Brown belly 2 white lines on the flanks of the face  yellowish-horn mandible cinnamon underparts ♀		 juv
Golden-breasted bunting	 ♂ in fresh plumage (cream fringes to mantle feathers) ♂	Yellow – golden belly and underpart of the neck Orange-breast 2 white lines on the flanks of the face		 duller than ♂ with black mantle streaking ♀	 worn br ♂ with plain mantle (cream feather fringes lost) white outer tail feathers ♀	

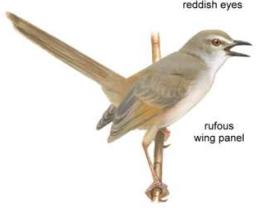
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Grey-headed Bushshrike		Thick and black bill Grey head Orange breast Yellow neck, belly Green wings Yellow eye				
Orange-breasted Bushshrike		Blue/Grey head and bill Orange breast Yellow neck, belly Green wings Brown/black eye				
Greater Honeyguide		Yellow patch on the shoulder of the wing White belly Brown plumage Black head White cheek				

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Lesser Honeyguide	 <p>white loral patch & black malar stripe</p> <p>ad</p>		 <p>ad</p> <p>all honeyguides & honeybirds in region have a bare skin patch surrounding eyes</p>  <p>small percentage of Lesser Honeyguides show diffuse streaking to crown (cf Pallid)</p> <p>juv</p> <p>juveniles lack white loral streak and black malar stripe</p>			
Grey-backed camaroptera	 <p>ashy-brown crown & back</p> <p>non-br (mid-winter)</p>	<p>Grey back</p> <p>Green wings</p>	 <p>grey crown & back</p> <p>br</p>			
Marico flycatcher	 <p>contrasting white underparts</p> <p>ad</p>					

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Tawny-flanked prinia	 <p>reddish eyes rufous wing panel br</p>					
Marico sunbird	 <p>blue band narrow (or Purple-banded) maroon breastband ♂</p>		 <p>lightly marked ♂</p>			
White-bellied sunbird			 <p>brown-grey upperparts</p>			

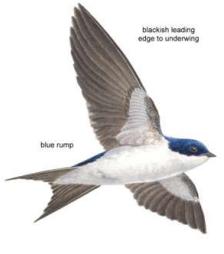
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Northern Black Korhaan	 <p>paler-backed nw ssp <i>etoshae</i></p> <p>♂</p>			 <p>♀</p>		
Red-crested korhaan	 <p>pointed, white chevrons, no barring to body feathers</p> <p>♂</p>			 <p>♀</p>		
Swainson's spurfowl	 <p>black legs</p> <p>ssp <i>swainsonii</i> ♂</p>					 <p>chick</p>

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Natal spurfowl	 <p>lacks yellow eye-ring</p>					 <p>juv</p>
Coqui Francolin	 <p>only francolin with ochre-yellow head ♂</p>			 <p>♀ superficially similar to Shelley's Francolin but considerably smaller ♀</p>		
African palm swift	 <p>pale western ssp <i>hyphaenoides</i></p>					

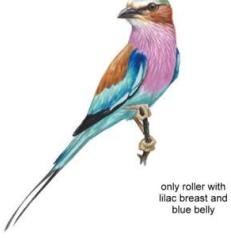
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Pearl-breasted swallow						
White-throated swallow		Brown patch in the front				
Pearl-spotted owlet		Yellow eyes No external ears False eyes in the back White Spotted Brown plumage				

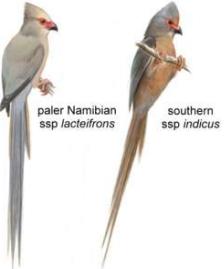
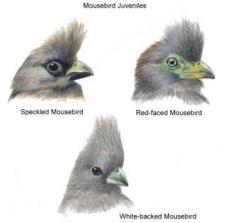
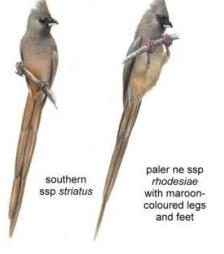
Feuille1

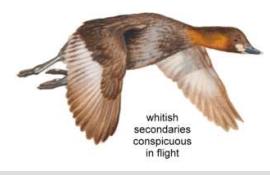
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Southern White-faced owl	 white face & orange eyes	Orange eyes External ears Beak is not seen Black line around the face White Spotted Grey plumage				
Spotted Eagle owl	 yellow eyes finely barred chest with light blotching	Yellow eyes External ears Black line around the face Brown plumage				
Verreaux's eagle	 pink eyelids & overall greyish appearance	Black eyes with pink above the eyes External ears Black line around the face Grey plumage				

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Western Barn owl	 whitish underparts				 grey-buff upperparts	
Purple Roller	 broad cream eyebrow stocky build					
Lilac-breasted Roller	 only roller with lilac breast and blue belly					

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Red-faced mousebird						
Speckled mousebird						
Spur-winged goose						

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Knob-billed duck	 br ♂			 n-br ♂ ♀		
Little Grebe	 rufous-chestnut neck	Small pointy black bill	 pale bill non br		 whitish secondaries conspicuous in flight	
Water Thick-knee	 black and white bars grey wing panel legs usually dull greenish, sometimes pale yellow	Black stripe on the wing				

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Spotted Thick-knee	 ad	Spotted plumage				
White-backed duck		White back when flying		 white back	 juv	
African swamphen	 ad					

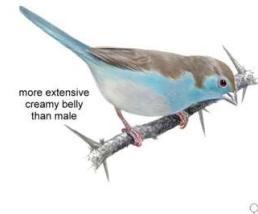
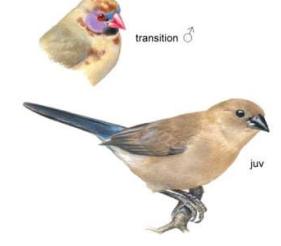
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
White-breasted cormorant	 <div style="background-color: #e0e0e0; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>					
Reed Cormorant	 <div style="background-color: #e0e0e0; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>					
African darter	 <div style="background-color: #e0e0e0; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>					

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
White-fronted bee-eater	 ad					
Little bee-eater	 ssp meridionalis					
Common waxbill	 black bill					juv

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Blue waxbill				 more extensive creamy belly than male		
Black-faced waxbill	 black face mask barred wings ad					
Violet-eared waxbill						 transition ♂ juv

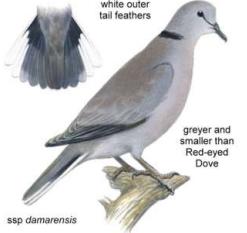
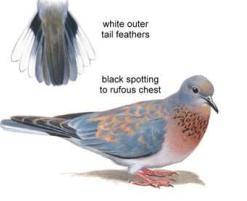
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Jameson's Firefinch	 <p>pinkish wash to hindneck & back</p> <p>paler ♂ ssp <i>jamesoni</i></p> <p>♂</p>			 <p>greyish-brown crown</p> <p>bluish bill</p> <p>♀</p>		
Common myna	 <p>distinctive yellow bill & eye patch</p>					
Double-banded sandgrouse	 <p>red bill</p> <p>♂</p>			 <p>barred breast</p> <p>♀</p>		

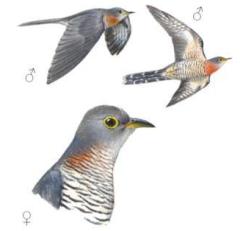
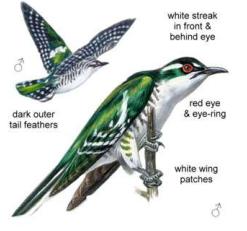
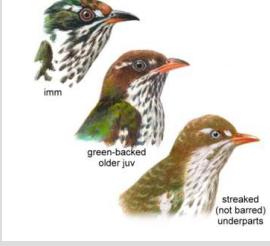
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
African green pigeon	 dark-plumaged southern ssp delalandii					
Namaqua dove	 ♂			 ♀		
Emerald-Spotted Wood dove	 eastern ssp zambesiensis				 eastern ssp zambesiensis	 juv

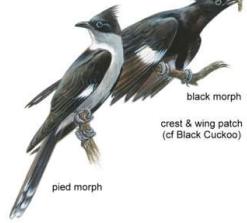
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Red-eyed Dove	 <p>pale grey-buff terminal tail band purple-pink eye-ring</p>					
Ring-necked dove	 <p>white outer tail feathers greyer and smaller than Red-eyed Dove ssp. damarensis</p>					
Laughing dove	 <p>white outer tail feathers black spotting to rufous chest</p>					

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
African cuckoo						 imm
Red-chested cuckoo		Black eye Yellow ring Rufous/red breast Banded belly Grey plumage White Barred tail		Less rufous/red for the female		 juv
Diederik Cuckoo		White chest with black barred underparts Red eye		 ♀		 imm green-backed older juv streaked (not barred) underparts

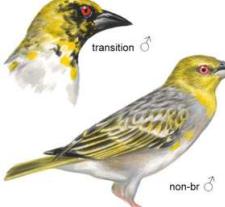
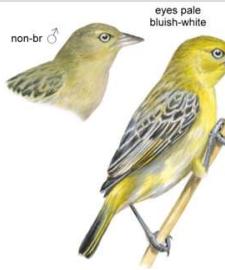
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Klaas's Cuckoo	 <p>♂ conspicuous white outer tail feathers in flight white ear patch ♂</p>	<p>White chest Black eye</p>		 <p>brown head & white ear patch lacks white wing patches ad ♀</p>		 <p>white ear patch newly fledged juv green plumaged juv barred underparts</p>
Black cuckoo	 <p>pale barring to underparts ♂</p>	<p>No crest No white on the wing</p>		 <p>pale barring to underparts ♀</p>		<p>White barred belly and tail</p>  <p>juv</p>
Jacobin cuckoo	 <p>black morph crest & wing patch (cf Black Cuckoo) pied morph</p>	<p>Black crest White band on the wing Can have a white belly for the pied morph</p>				

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Levaillant's cuckoo	 ad	Black crest White band on the wing White belly with black streaks				Brown crest White band on the wing White belly with black streaks  juv
Green Wood Hoopoe	  (♀ black)					black bill of juv less decurved than ad Common Scimitarbill  juv ♂ with brown throat
African Hoopoe	 ♂			♀ duller, grey-brown & light streaking to belly  ♀		

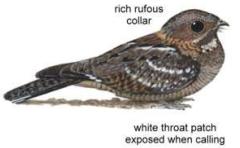
Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Black-headed Oriole	 southern ssp <i>larvatus</i> ad	Red eye Red bill Black head Yellow plumage				 juv
Village weaver	 yellow forecrown s ssp <i>spilonotus</i> br ♂	Red eye Black bill Black head – sometimes entire Scalloping part on the back Yellow plumage	 transition ♂	 non-br ♂	 ♀	Black eye – yellow plumage
Lesser Masked Weaver	 rounded bib br ♂	Pale eye Black beak Black head Scalloping part on the back Yellow plumage		 non-br ♂	 ♀	

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Southern Masked weaver	 sw ssp velatus br ♂	Red eye Black beak Black head Yellow plumage		Dark red eye  non-br ♂		Black eye  juv
Thick-billed weaver	 ssp woltersi non-br ♂	Thick bill Brown plumage Black Wings White patch on the wing White scales-shape on the plumage		 e ssp woltersi br ♂	 ♀ with horn-coloured bill	
Red-billed buffalo weaver	 conspicuous white wing patches ♂	Red bill White patch on the wings Black Plumage		 ♀	 In flight	

Feuille1

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Fiery-necked nightjar	 <p>rich rufous collar white throat patch exposed when calling southern ssp. <i>pectoralis</i> large & dark-plumaged</p>	White line on the wings Rich Rufous collar Brown lores and cheeks				
Freckled nightjar	 <p>finely freckled grey plumage</p>	Freckled grey plumage				
Rufous-chested nightjar	 <p>grey-brown lores & cheek patch (cf Fiery-necked)</p>	White line on the wings Rufous collar Grey-Brown lores and cheeks			 <p>rufous spotting to sides of neck & narrow rufous hind-neck collar</p>	