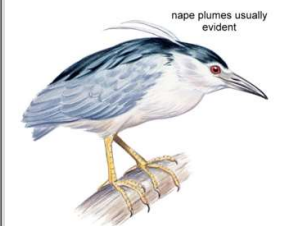
















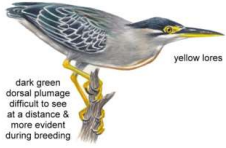














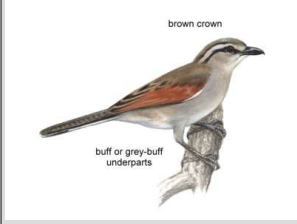








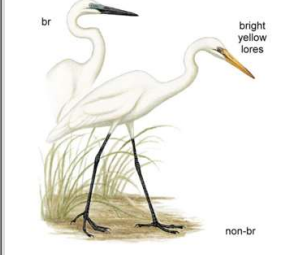


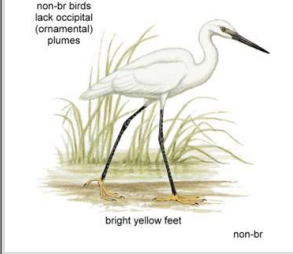


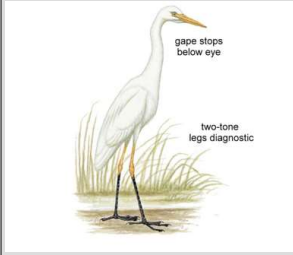


Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Black-Crowned Night Heron		Red eyes Yellow legs Black crown and back Lores greenish – Black beak Grey plumage	Lores – blue back Bill greenish black 			Red eyes Yellow legs Brown and white spotted plumage
Black-headed Heron		Black crown and hindneck Dark legs Yellow eye and green lores Black plumes on the back of the head (nape) Upper beak black Flight feathers : Black on the tip White on the inside Grey plumage	Red eye – blue lores – grey bill 			Brownish grey
Grey Heron		Beak, legs and feet yellow Black crown Black plumes on the back of the head (nape) White on the neck Throat lined with black Grey plumage Flight feathers : entire grey	Deep red eye – bill bright orange 			



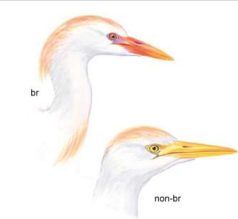








Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Goliath Heron		Legs and feet black Plain rufous (Orange – brown) crown, face and inside of the neck Throat lined with black Grey plumage				
Purple Heron		Black crown and striped face Bill and eye yellow Legs and feet yellow Plain rufous (Orange – brown) crown, face and inside of the neck Throat lined with black Grey plumage				
Squacco Heron		Small Buffy-brown heron Flight feathers : White Yellow legs Beak back on top, yellow underneath	Blue bill and black on top 			





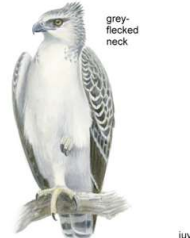


Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Striated heron	 <p>dark green dorsal plumage difficult to see at a distance & more evident during breeding</p> <p>yellow lores</p> <p>ad non-br</p>				 <p>eyes orange & legs orange-red during breeding</p> <p>br</p>	 <p>juv</p>
Little Bittern	 <p>local br ssp payesii</p> <p>♂</p>	 <p>yellow lores</p> <p>ad non-br</p>	 <p>br</p>	 <p>♀</p>	 <p>♂</p>	 <p>juv</p>
Bearded woodpecker	 <p>bold black and white facial markings</p> <p>finely barred underparts</p> <p>♂</p>	<p>Black beard Red crown Black stripe on the eye Black and white spotted forehead Barred underparts Large size</p>		<p>Female with black crown Black and white spotted forehead</p>  <p>♀</p>		



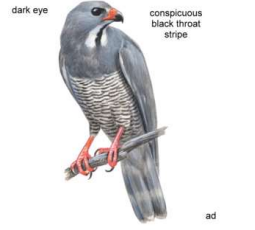
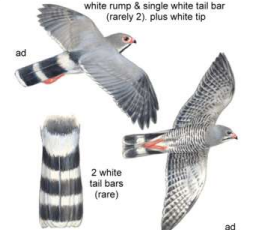


Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Cardinal woodpecker		Red crown Brown forehead Streaked underparts Tiny size		Female with black crown - Brown forehead 		
Golden-tailed woodpecker		Entire red crown Red stripe under the eye Streaked underparts		Red crown Black and white spotted forehead 		
Brown-crowned tchagra		Brown crown Duller white / grey stripe above the eye				










Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Black-crowned tchagra		Black crown Strong white stripe above the eye				
Cape Robin-chat		Pale orange throat and grey sides				
White-throated robin-chat						









Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Great Egret	 <p>br</p> <p>bright yellow lores</p> <p>non-br</p>	<p>Yellow bill</p> <p>Black leg</p>	<p>Green lores</p> <p>Black bill</p>  <p>br</p>		 <p>non-br</p>	
Little Egret	<p>non-br birds lack occipital (ornamental) plumes</p>  <p>bright yellow feet</p> <p>non-br</p>	<p>Black bill</p> <p>Black leg with yellow socks</p>	<p>Violet lores</p> <p>Black bill</p> <p>White feather in the back of the head</p>  <p>br</p>			
Yellow-billed Egret Intermediate Egret	 <p>gape slopes below eye</p> <p>two-tone legs diagnostic</p>	<p>Yellow bill</p> <p>Black legs with yellow upper part</p>	<p>Green lores</p> <p>Red-Orange bill</p>  <p>br</p>			


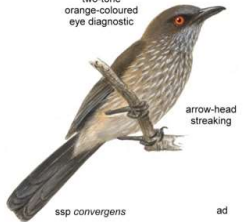

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Cattle Egret		Yellow bill and legs 	Violet lore Red-Orange bill Red-Orange crest  			
Black-backed Puffback		Red eye	Erect the feathers of its back 			Scalloping pattern on the wing Pale orange on the belly Grey eye 
White-crested helmetshrike		Yellow eye and ring				





Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Black-chested Snake Eagle		Entire white belly without spots Black breast Yellow eyes				
Martial Eagle		Black spots on the white belly				
Black-Winged kite		Red eye Black shoulders Grey plumage				

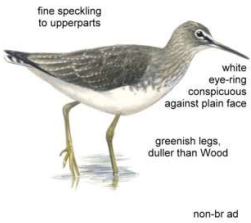
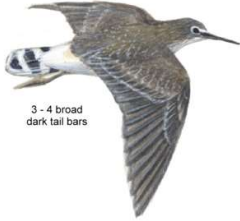



Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Gabar Goshawk		Dark Red eye Grey plumage Banded belly				
Lizzard Buzzard		Black stripe on the throat Black eye Banded belly				
Brown Snake Eagle		Brown plumage Yellow eyes				


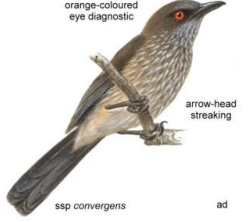





Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Bateleur					<p>Very unstable in flight Female has narrower black on the tip of secondary feathers</p> 	
Secretary bird						
Pied Kingfisher						








Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Giant Kingfisher				<p>Female has a skirt instead of a shirt</p> 		
Woodland kingfisher						
Brown-hooded kingfisher						


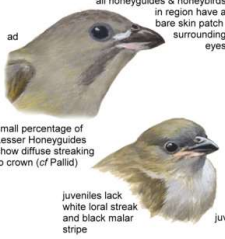


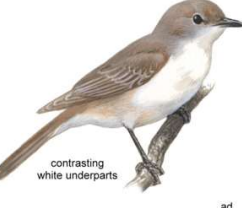
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
White-browed scrub robin	 <p>base of lower mandible yellow-orange</p> <p>boldest breast streaking in southern ssp</p> <p>south-eastern ssp <i>simulator</i></p>	Black eye Streak on the belly White stripe on the eye Rufous at the base of the tail (not to confuse with the arrow marked babbler)				
Arrow-marked babbler	 <p>two-tone orange-coloured eye diagnostic</p> <p>arrow-head streaking</p> <p>ssp <i>convergens</i> ad</p>	Red eye Streak on the belly				
Acacia Pied Barbet	 <p>northern, whiter-bellied ssp <i>centralis</i></p>					

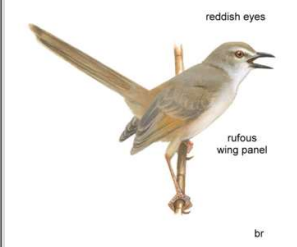




Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Yellow-fronted tinkerbird	 <p>yellow forecrown and white eyebrow</p> <p>weaker yellow wing panel than Yellow-fronted</p> <p>ad</p>					
Black collared barbet	 <p>southern ssp. <i>torquatus</i></p>					
African snipe	 <p>belly whiter</p>				 <p>drumming display flight with tail fanned</p>	

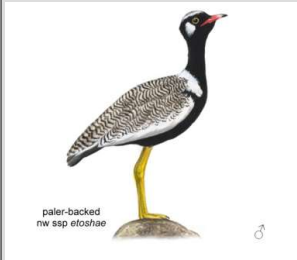





Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Green sandpiper						
Burnt necked emeromela						
Dark-capped bulbul						






Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Chestnut-vented warbler	 <p>darker eastern ssp orpheana with bolder throat streaking</p>					
Cinnamon-breasted bunting	 <p>two-tone orange-coloured eye diagnostic</p> <p>arrow-head streaking</p> <p>ssp convergens ad</p>	Black chest Brown belly 3 white lines on the flanks of the face		Brown belly 2 white lines on the flanks of the face  <p>yellowish-horn mandible</p> <p>cinnamon underparts ♀</p>		 <p>juv</p>
Golden-breasted bunting	 <p>♂ in fresh plumage (cream fringes to mantle feathers)</p>	Yellow – golden belly and underpart of the neck Orange-breast 2 white lines on the flanks of the face		 <p>duller than ♂ with black mantle streaking</p> <p>♀</p>	 <p>worn br ♂ with plain mantle (cream feather fringes lost)</p> <p>white outer tail feathers</p>	






Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Grey-headed Bushshrike		Thick and black bill Grey head Orange breast Yellow neck, belly Green wings Yellow eye				
Orange-breasted Bushshrike		Blue/Grey head and bill Orange breast Yellow neck, belly Green wings Brown/black eye				
Greater Honeyguide		Yellow patch on the shoulder of the wing White belly Brown plumage Black head White cheek				





Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Lesser Honeyguide	 <p>white loral patch & black malar stripe</p> <p>ad</p>		 <p>all honeyguides & honeybirds in region have a bare skin patch surrounding eyes</p> <p>ad</p> <p>small percentage of Lesser Honeyguides show diffuse streaking to crown (cf Pallid)</p> <p>juveniles lack white loral streak and black malar stripe</p> <p>juv</p>			
Grey-backed camaropectera	 <p>ashy-brown crown & back</p> <p>non-br (mid-winter)</p>	Grey back Green wings	 <p>grey crown & back</p> <p>br</p>			
Marico flycatcher	 <p>contrasting white underparts</p> <p>ad</p>					







Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Tawny-flanked prinia						
Marico sunbird						
White-bellied sunbird						

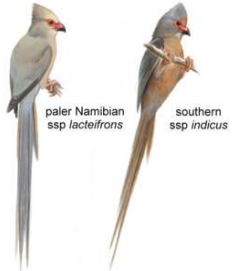
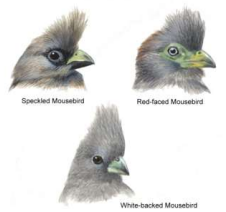
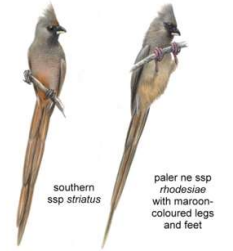
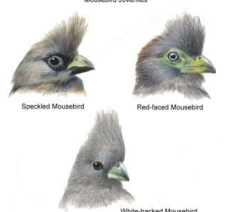



Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Northern Black Korhaan	 <p>paler-backed nw ssp. efoshae ♂</p>			 <p>♀</p>		
Red-crested korhaan	 <p>pointed white chevrons, no baring to body feathers ♂</p>			 <p>♀</p>		
Swainson's spurfowl	 <p>black legs ssp swainsonii ♂</p>					 <p>chick</p>








Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Natal spurfowl						
Coqui Francolin						
African palm swift						






Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Pearl-breasted swallow	 <p>blue-black upperparts & all-white underparts</p>				 <p>blackish leading edge to underwing blue rump</p>	
White-throated swallow	 <p>broad chest band</p> <p>ad</p>	Brown patch in the front				
Pearl-spotted owl	 <p>spotted white head</p>	<p>Yellow eyes</p> <p>No external ears</p> <p>False eyes in the back</p> <p>White spotted Brown plumage</p>			 <p>false black eyes at back of head</p>	




Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Southern White-faced owl	 <p>white face & orange eyes</p>	<p>Orange eyes External ears Beak is not seen Black line around the face White Spotted Grey plumage</p>				
Spotted Eagle owl	 <p>yellow eyes</p> <p>finely barred chest with light blotching</p>	<p>Yellow eyes External ears Black line around the face Brown plumage</p>				
Verreaux's eagle	 <p>pink eyelids & overall greyish appearance</p>	<p>Black eyes with pink above the eyes External ears Black line around the face Grey plumage</p>				


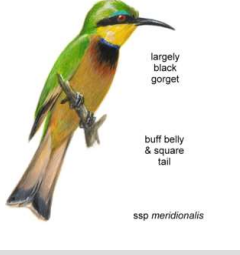


Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Western Barn owl	 <p>whitish underparts</p>				 <p>grey-buff upperparts</p>	
Purple Roller	 <p>broad cream eyebrow</p> <p>stocky build</p>					
Lilac-breasted Roller	 <p>only roller with lilac breast and blue belly</p>					



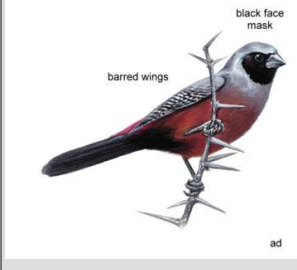


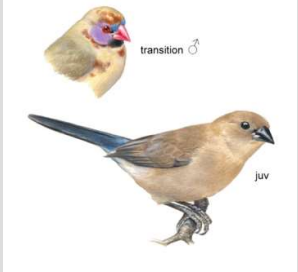
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Red-faced mousebird						
Speckled mousebird						
Spur-winged goose						







Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Knob-billed duck						
Little Grebe		Small pointy black bill				
Water Thick-knee		Black stripe on the wing				








Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Spotted Thick-knee	 <p>bright yellow legs</p> <p>ad</p>	Spotted plumage				
White-backed duck		White back when flying			 <p>white back</p>	 <p>juv</p>
African swamphen	 <p>all red bill & frontal shield</p> <p>ad</p>					



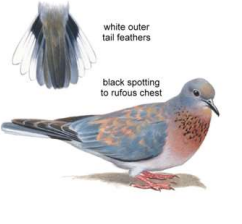
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
White-breasted cormorant						
Reed Cormorant						
African darter						








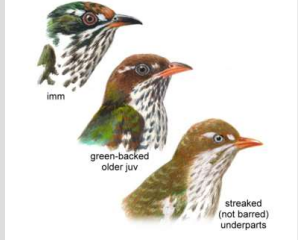
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
White-fronted bee-eater						
Little bee-eater						
Common waxbill						


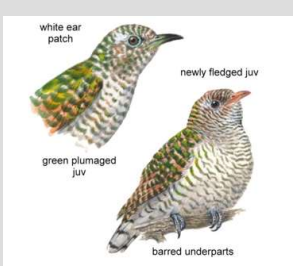



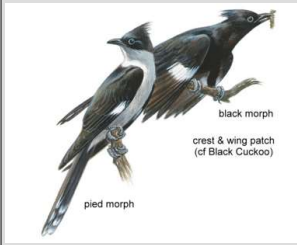
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Blue waxbill						
Black-faced waxbill						
Violet-eared waxbill						







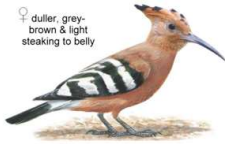
Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Jameson's Firefinch	 <p>pinkish wash to hindneck & back</p> <p>paler ssp jamesoni</p> <p>♂</p>			 <p>greyish-brown crown</p> <p>bluish bill</p> <p>♀</p>		
Common myna	 <p>distinctive yellow bill & eye patch</p>					
Double-banded sandgrouse	 <p>red bill</p> <p>♂</p>			 <p>barred breast</p> <p>♀</p>		


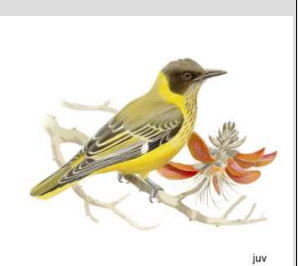

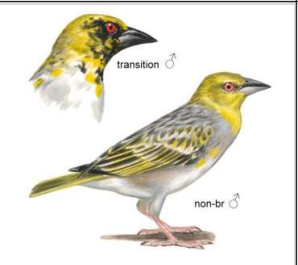




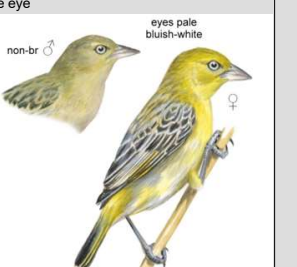

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
African green pigeon	 <p>dark-plumaged southern ssp. delalandii</p>					
Namaqua dove				 <p>♀</p>		
Emerald-Spotted Wood dove	 <p>eastern ssp zambesiensis</p>				 <p>eastern ssp zambesiensis</p>	 <p>juv</p>


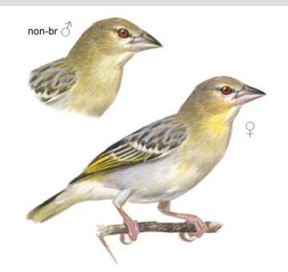




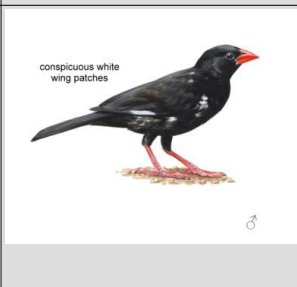


Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Red-eyed Dove	 <p>pale grey-buff terminal tail band</p> <p>purple-pink eye-ring</p>					
Ring-necked dove	 <p>white outer tail feathers</p> <p>greyer and smaller than Red-eyed Dove</p> <p>ssp damarensis</p>					
Laughing dove	 <p>white outer tail feathers</p> <p>black spotting to rufous chest</p>					






Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
African cuckoo						
Red-chested cuckoo		Black eye Yellow ring Rufous/red breast Banded belly Grey plumage White Barred tail		Less rufous/red for the female 		
Diederik Cuckoo		White chest with black barred underparts Red eye				

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Klaas's Cuckoo	 <p>white ear patch</p> <p>conspicuous white outer tail feathers in flight</p> <p>♂</p> <p>♂</p>	<p>White chest</p> <p>Black eye</p>		 <p>brown head & white ear patch</p> <p>lacks white wing patches</p> <p>ad ♀</p>		 <p>white ear patch</p> <p>newly fledged juv</p> <p>green plumaged juv</p> <p>barred underparts</p>
Black cuckoo	 <p>pale barring to underparts</p> <p>♂</p>	<p>No crest</p> <p>No white on the wing</p>		 <p>pale barring to underparts</p> <p>♀</p>		<p>White barred belly and tail</p>  <p>juv</p>
Jacobin cuckoo	 <p>black morph</p> <p>crest & wing patch (of Black Cuckoo)</p> <p>pied morph</p>	<p>Black crest</p> <p>White band on the wing</p> <p>Can have a white belly for the pied morph</p>				

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Levaillant's cuckoo	 <p>heavily streaked throat & breast</p> <p>ad</p>	Black crest White band on the wing White belly with black streaks				Brown crest White band on the wing White belly with black streaks  <p>juv</p>
Green Wood Hoopoe						black bill of juv less decurved than ad Common Scimitarbill  <p>(♀ black)</p> <p>juv ♂ with brown throat</p>
African Hoopoe	 <p>♂ outer secondaries white</p> <p>♂</p>			 <p>♀ duller: grey-brown & light streaking to belly</p> <p>♀</p>		

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Black-headed Oriole	 southern ssp larvatus ad	Red eye Red bill Black head Yellow plumage				 juv
Village weaver	 s ssp spilonotus br ♂	Red eye Black bill Black head – sometimes entire Scalloping part on the back Yellow plumage	 transition ♂  non-br ♂	 ♀		Black eye – yellow plumage  juv
Lesser Masked Weaver	 rounded bil br ♂	Pale eye Black beak Black head Scalloping part on the back Yellow plumage		 non-br ♂  eyes pale bluish-white ♀		

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Southern Masked weaver		Red eye Black beak Black head Yellow plumage		Dark red eye 		Black eye 
Thick-billed weaver		Thick bill Brown plumage Black Wings White patch on the wing White scales-shape on the plumage				
Red-billed buffalo weaver		Red bill White patch on the wings Black Plumage				

Bird Name	Visual	Adult Identification	Breeding/non breeding aspect	Sexual dimorphism	In flight	Juvenile
Fiery-necked nightjar	 <p>rich rufous collar</p> <p>white throat patch: exposed when calling</p> <p>southern esp. pectoralis: large & dark-plumaged</p>	<p>White line on the wings</p> <p>Rich Rufous collar</p> <p>Brown lores and cheeks</p>				
Freckled nightjar	 <p>finely freckled grey plumage</p>	Freckled grey plumage				
Rufous-chested nightjar	 <p>grey-brown lores & cheek patch (of Fiery-necked)</p>	<p>White line on the wings</p> <p>Rufous collar</p> <p>Grey-Brown lores and cheeks</p>			 <p>rufous spotting to sides of neck & narrow rufous hind-neck collar</p>	